

# FOOD

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# RESEARCH

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## Author Guidelines

### General

Food Research welcomes submissions that are relevant to food science and technology, food service management, nutrition, nutraceuticals, food innovation and agriculture food science. Manuscript types accepted are reviews, short reviews, original research articles and short communications that discusses on the current research and scientific views of the following scope:

- Food science and food chemistry
- Food technology, food processing, and food engineering
- Food safety and quality – microbiological and chemical
- Sensory, habits, consumer behavior/practice and preference
- Nutrition and dietetics
- Nutraceuticals and functional food/ingredients
- Food service management
- Food innovation and business
- Post-harvest and agribusiness

Relevant topics may or may not be accepted, subject to the Chief Editor's decision. Authors are advised to carefully read the author guidelines, especially the details about the ethics in publishing and manuscript style.

The Editorial Office reserves the right to change the type of submission of a manuscript, based on the reviewers' comments and the Editor's decision.

Please forward any inquiries to the Editorial Office: Dr. Son Radu, [foodresearch.my@outlook.com](mailto:foodresearch.my@outlook.com)

### Ethics in Publishing

#### **Originality**

Manuscripts submitted by the author to the Journal must be of original work. Food Research (the Journal) is strongly against plagiarism and self-plagiarism and will ensure that all manuscripts submitted should be free of any plagiarism, falsifications, or omission of significant material. Authors must not submit papers of the same work to multiple journals at the same time. Duplicated submission papers detected by the Journal will render immediate rejection.

Please cite or quote appropriately if work/words of others are being used. Avoid excessive self-citation as it might violate the reviewing process.

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All authors that are named on the manuscript must have made contribution to the paper, whether in the design and/or analysis and interpretation of the data/or drafting of the paper. All authors must have critically reviewed and approved the contents of the final version of the manuscript submitted for publication.

### ***Conflict of Interest***

Avoid any possible conflict of interest, or appearance of conflict of interest during the submission process.

Since the Journal practices peer-reviewing, authors are to be reminded not to nominate reviewers that are of the same institution and the authors of the manuscript. Authors should not nominate any individuals whom they know have already read and provided comments on the manuscript or a previous version of the manuscript since such knowledge would automatically violate the reviewing process. Suggested peer-reviewers will be considered in the reviewing process by the Journal. If there is no response from the suggested peer-reviewers, the Journal has the rights to nominate reviewers of the Journal.

### ***Acknowledgement***

Authors are required to disclose the source of funding of their research at the acknowledgment according to the following format;

The research work was funded by Grant's name (Grant No.).

Contributors to the article other than the authors listed should be included under the Acknowledgment with specific necessary details.

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Authors are advised to be prompt with their manuscript revisions. If in any complications that renders the Authors to delay their manuscript revision, the Authors are responsible to inform the Editorial Office to request for an extension. Manuscript with no returned revised submission will be withdrawn from Food Research in effect after the expiration date given.

In any case that the author wishes to withdraw a manuscript that has been submitted for intended publication in Food Research, the author must inform the Editorial Office of their withdrawal with appropriate reasons.

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Permission must be obtained from the copyright holder concerned if all or any parts of previously published illustrations are used. Authors hold the responsibility in obtaining the permissions and provide them to the Journal.

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### ***Manuscript File Type***

Prepare your manuscript in a **SINGLE** file following the arrangement of the sections: Title Page Information; Manuscript (Text); Figures and/or Tables. **Food Research only accepts Microsoft Word (MS Word) type of file format. Refrain from submitting your manuscript as a PDF file.**

### ***Language***

The Language used is English, either UK or US. Do not have a mixture of both languages. Manuscripts must be written in clear and comprehensible English in the correct format. Authors whose native language is not English are strongly advised to have their manuscript proof read or checked by an English-speaking colleague prior to submission. Please note that multiple language errors detected will render the manuscript to be rejected.

### ***Title Page Information***

**Title** – Concise and informative. Please write in Sentence case

**Author names, Affiliations and ORCID** – All accredited authors' names must be correctly spelled, written as the published author name in a single line. Names are to be written in the format of last name first, followed by the first and middle names initials. i.e. New, C.Y. Present the authors' affiliation addresses accordingly below the names of the authors. Provide full postal address without any abbreviations. Indicate all affiliations with number superscripts, placed in front of the last name and the similar number superscript must be indicated in front of the addresses. Provide each respective authors their ORCID.

**Corresponding author** – The corresponding author must be clearly indicated with an asterisk (\*) in front of the author's name. Provide only the email address of the corresponding author, written after the affiliations' address, indicated. Only one (1) corresponding author is allowed.

### ***Manuscript Style***

**Double-spaced, typed using 11-point Calibri with a margin of 1 inch on all four sides. Provide continuous line numbers in the manuscript.**

Headings of the sections are to be bold and appear on its own separate line. Subheadings/subsections should be given a brief heading, italicize and appear on its own separate line. Authors are advised to minimize subsections. Please number the headings and subheadings accordingly. i.e.

1. Heading
  - 1.1 Subheading
    - 1.1.1 Sub Subheading

The manuscript should include:

**Abstract** – Executive summary of the manuscript which includes the specific aims, brief description of method, main results and conclusions in a single paragraph. No references should be included in the abstract. Non-standard or uncommon abbreviations should be avoided but if essential they must be defined at their first mention in the abstract itself.

**Keywords** – A minimum of 3 and a maximum of only 6 words allowed indicating the essentials of the research work. Separate each keyword with a comma (,) in a single line.

**Introduction** – A brief literature review and previous relevant work with references. Include the objectives of the research work at the last paragraph clearly.

**Materials and Methods** – Precise methods should be described to ensure reproducibility. Published or known methods should be cited correctly and if, there are any modifications, it should be noted.

**Results** – Clear and concise. Presentation of results with tables and figures may improve its clarity. Avoid presenting repetition results in writing and in the form of tables and figures.

**Discussion** – Explains the significance, impact and consequences of the results. Results and discussion may be combined or separated.

**Conclusion** – It is not mandatory. However, if discussion is too long, authors are advised to provide a conclusion to sum up of results interpretation with suggested recommendations. Avoid repetition of the points made in the preceding sections.

**Conflict of Interest** – Disclose any potential conflict of interest appropriately.

**Acknowledgement** – Indicate any source of funding or other contributors to the work in a single paragraph and kept at the minimum.

## References

### *Citation in text*

All references in the text must be listed in the references section with the names of authors, arranged alphabetically. It is the duty of the author to ensure all references cited to be listed, COMPLETE and ACCURATE without ANY LOSS of information required by the Journal. Please ensure all references cited within the text must also be present in the reference list (and vice versa).

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1. Single author: the author's name (without initials) and the year of publication.
2. Two authors: both authors' name and the year of publication. E.g. (Duan and Su, 2005).
3. Three or more authors: first author's name followed by '*et al.*' and the year of publication. Citation may be made directly (or parenthetically). Group of references should be listed chronologically according to the year of publication.  
E.g. "as demonstrated (Saleh *et al.*, 2014; New *et al.*, 2016). Malcolm *et al.* (2015) have recently studied..."
4. Same group of authors with the same first author that has multiple publications within the same year should be indicated with an alphabet after the year of publication to indicate differently.  
E.g. Son, Tang, and Premarathne (2015a)  
Son, Tang and Premarathne (2015b)

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All references should be arranged alphabetically by authors' name, listing all authors, year of publication, the full title of articles and journals, publisher and the necessary information (Examples given). Journal names are not to be abbreviated, typed in full, capitalized. Please cross-check the references in text and in the list to ensure similarity.

Examples:

#### **Journal**

Kudra, T., Raghavan, G.S.V., Akyel, C., Bosisio, R. and van de Voort, F.R. (1992). Electromagnetic properties of milk and its constituents at 2.45 MHz. *International Microwave Power Institute Journal*, 27(4), 199-204.

#### **Book**

Evans, A.S. and Brachman, P.S. (1998). *Bacterial Infections of Humans: Epidemiology and Control*. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. New York, USA: Kluwer Academic.

#### **Chapter in Book**

Holt, J.G., Krieg, N.R. and Sneath, P.H.A. (1994). Genus *Salmonella*. In Holt, J.G. and Krieg, N.R. (Eds.). *Bergeys Manual of Determinative Bacteriology*, p. 186-187. Baltimore, USA: Williams and Wilkins.

#### **Proceedings/Seminars/Conferences Papers**

Cloyd, A.M. (2014). Surveying students: A look at citation habits of college students, presented at EasyBib Info Lit Conference, New York City, 2014. New York, USA: Easy Bib Publishing

#### **Internet**

United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS). (2006). Food Safety Information: Microwave Ovens and Food Safety. Retrieved on August 24, 2014 from FSIS Website: [www.fsis.usda.gov/shared/PDF/Microwave\\_Ovens\\_and\\_Food\\_Safety.pdf](http://www.fsis.usda.gov/shared/PDF/Microwave_Ovens_and_Food_Safety.pdf)

#### **Report**

Turnitin. (2003). *What's wrong with Wikipedia?: Evaluating the sources by students*. Oakland, Canada: iParadigms, LLC.

#### **Thesis**

Knight, K.A. (2011). *Media epidemics: Viral structures in literature and new media*. Michigan, USA: Michigan University, PhD. Dissertation.

#### **Patent**

Bell, A.G. (1876). Improvement in telegraphy (U.S. Patent No: US174465A). Washington, DC, USA: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office.

## **Standards**

International Organization for Standardization. (2016). Occupational health and safety management systems-Requirements with guidance for use (ISO/DIS Standard No. 45001). Retrieved from [http://www.iso.org/iso/catalogue\\_detail?csnumber=63787](http://www.iso.org/iso/catalogue_detail?csnumber=63787)

## **Newspapers**

Bowman, L. (1990). Bills Target Lake Erie Mussels. Pittsburgh Press, p. A4.

## **Tables**

Display the tables on separate pages in the manuscript after the reference section. The tables should be numbered consecutively in accordance with their appearance in the text. All tables must be supplied with a caption, placed on top of the table body and any table notes must be placed below the table body with proper indicators to the contents in the table body (if needed).

Captions are written in the format of: Table 1. Demographic of the respondents.

## **Figures**

Display the figures on separate pages in the manuscript after the reference section. Figures should be numbered consecutively in accordance with their appearance in the text. Scanned or digital photographs should be in high resolution, minimum 300. Caption every figure at the bottom of the figures followed by the figure notes.

Caption are written in the format of: Figure 1. PCR Amplification of *Salmonella*.

## **Footnotes**

Footnotes should be kept to a minimum. They should be numbered in the text indicated by superscript numbers and kept as brief as possible.

## **Miscellaneous**

Do not use & in your manuscript.

Abbreviations should be used sparingly and only if a lengthy name or expression is repeated throughout the manuscript, and never in the title. The abbreviated name or expression should be cited in full at first usage, followed by the accepted abbreviation in parentheses.

Metric SI Units should generally be used. Chemical formulae and solutions must specify the forms used, e.g. anhydrous or hydrated, and the concentration must be in clearly defined units.

Bacteria names should be italicized, typed full for the first mentioned and the generic name should be contracted to a single letter if repeated. Please ensure the correct bacteria names are written.

## After Acceptance

If your paper is accepted for publication, authors will be prompted with an email notification on the decision of your manuscript with the acceptance letter. All manuscripts accepted are subject to a minimum charge of USD 250 for five typeset journal pages. Additional pages after the fifth page to the eighth page will be subjected to a charge of USD 60 per page. Subsequent additional pages will be charged at USD 70 per page. This is the article processing charge (APC) used to cover the publishing costs, website and administrative. The editor may decide to waive this charge in exceptional circumstances.

The Managing Editor will perform a technical check on the manuscript deeming its quality and preparation of the manuscript. If necessary, the article will be returned to the author for further clarification. Charges may apply.

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The paper will then proceed into production once the necessary documents have been received. Authors will be notified by email when the PDF proof is ready for final checking before publication. Proofs must be returned to the Production Editor within five (5) working days of receipt.

Authors are given the flexibility of correcting the proof once before the finalized proof is released. Subsequent corrections will be charged. Hence, authors are reminded to perform a thorough checking on the galley proof.

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If author wishes to retract/remove their article, the author may write into the Editorial Office and stating their justification. However, this action is highly discouraged by the Journal once the Journal had accepted the manuscript for publication. The Journal has provided full publishing services and the Journal is only able to recoup this investment through the APC. Any retraction/removal does not detract from the publishing services provided or from our ongoing maintenance of the scientific record.

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Please use the following list to perform the last checking of the manuscript prior sending it to the Journal for review.

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- **Full postal address, with no abbreviations**
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- **Proof-read finalized version of the manuscript.**
- **Manuscript has been ‘spell-checked’ and ‘grammar-checked’**
- **All figures captioned.**
- **All tables captioned (including table notes).**
- **References are in the correct format for this Journal.**
- **Manuscript Submission Form Filled**